

### Formula and Multiple Formulas Worksheet

1. What is the resistance of a resistor if a circuit is on for 28 minutes, used 25 000 J of energy and had 3 A?

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{4.9}{3} = 1.7 \Omega$$

$$V = \frac{E}{It} = \frac{25000}{(3 \times 28 \times 60)} = 4.9 \text{ V}$$

2. What is the resistance of a resistor if it used 0.9 A and 650 W of power?

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{722.2}{0.9} = 802.4 \Omega$$

$$V = \frac{P}{I} = \frac{650}{0.9} = 722.2 \text{ V}$$

3. What is the resistance of a resistor if it uses 920 V and 180 W of power?

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{920}{0.2} = 4600 \Omega$$

$$I = \frac{P}{V} = \frac{180}{920} = 0.2 \text{ A}$$

4. What is the power of an appliance if it needs 220 V when it has a 10  $\Omega$  resistor?

$$P = IV = 220 \times 22 = 4840 \text{ W}$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{220}{10} = 22 \text{ A}$$

5. What is the resistance of a resistor if a circuit is on for 30 minutes, used 20 000 J of energy and had 2 A?

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{5.6}{2} = 2.8 \Omega$$

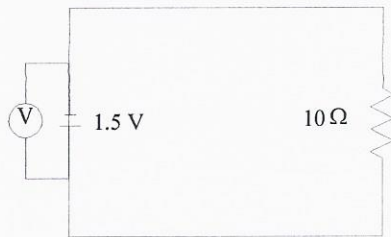
$$V = \frac{E}{It} = \frac{20000}{(2 \times 30 \times 60)} = 5.6 \text{ V}$$

6. What is the power of an appliance in kW if it works on 7 A and has a 3.9  $\Omega$  resistor?

$$P = IV = \frac{7 \times 27.3}{1000} = 0.19 \text{ kW}$$

$$V = RI = 7 \times 3.9 = 27.3 \text{ V}$$

7. How many joules of heat will the following circuit give off in exactly one hour of use?



$$E = IVt$$

$$= 0.15 \text{ A} \times 1.5 \text{ V} \times 3600 \text{ s}$$

$$\text{810 J}$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{1.5}{10} = 0.15 \text{ A}$$

8. You connect a fan to a 12-V power source. The total resistance of the wires used is  $10 \Omega$ . You operate the fan for 20 min. How much energy is used by the wires during this period?

- A) 4.8 J      B) 288 J      C) 2 400 J      D) 17 280 J

$$E = IVt$$

$$= 1.2 \times 12 \times 20 \times 60$$

$$= 17280$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{12}{10} = 1.2 \text{ A}$$

9. The rating plate below indicates the characteristics of Jasmine's hair dryer

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| MODEL - J45-TX2 |        |
| 110 V           | 1200 W |

Jasmine took 35 minutes to dry her hair. How much energy did Jasmine use to dry her hair?

- A) 3.85 kJ      B) 72 kJ      C) 2 520 kJ      ~~D) 2 520 000 kJ~~

$$E = IVt$$

$$= \frac{10.9 \times 110 \times 35 \times 60}{1000}$$

$$I = \frac{P}{V} = \frac{1200}{110} = 10.9 \text{ A}$$

10. Some of the characteristics of an MP3 player are listed below.

- Potential difference: 3 V
- Electric current intensity: 0.1 A
- Energy stored in the battery: 21 600 J

Given the energy stored in its battery, what is the maximum amount of time this MP3 player can be used?

$$t = \frac{E}{IV} = \frac{21600}{(3 \times 0.1)} = \frac{72000}{60} = 1200 \text{ min}$$

11. Julie uses her computer to do her homework. What is the power of this computer given that it consumed 1 440 000 J of energy over a period of 2 hours?

$$P = \frac{E}{t} = \frac{1440000}{(2 \times 3600)} = \text{scribble} = \boxed{200W}$$

12. What is the resistance of a resistor if a circuit is on for 3 hours, used 90 000 J of energy and 120 V?

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{120}{0.069} = \boxed{1739\Omega}$$

$$I = \frac{E}{Vt} = \frac{90000}{(120 \times 3 \times 3600)} = 0.069A$$

13. What was the potential difference of a computer that used 55 000 J of energy when it was on for 2 hours and had 1.2 A?

$$V = \frac{E}{It} = \frac{55000}{(1.2 \times 2 \times 3600)} = \boxed{6.4V}$$

14. How much time passed in minutes when a computer did 700 000 J of work and had 550 W of power?

$$t = \frac{700000}{550} = 1272.7 \text{ s} = \frac{1272.7}{60} = \boxed{21.2 \text{ min}}$$

15. Each of these four appliances is used for one hour. Which one of these appliances is the most expensive to use?

| Appliance 1 | Appliance 2 | Appliance 3 | Appliance 4 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 800 W       | 1200 W      | 2 A         | 12 A        |
| 120 V       | 10 A        | 240 V       | 120 V       |
| 60 Hz       | 120 V       | 60 Hz       |             |

A) Appliance 1

B) Appliance 2

C) Appliance 3

D) Appliance 4

$$2 \times 240 = 480W$$

$$12 \times 120 = 1440W$$